

# Travel health update

Travel health can be complicated, and advice for health professionals and travellers is ever-changing. In this new, regular feature, Jane Chiodini seeks out and presents the latest travel advice and information to help you to keep your practice up to date. She will also revisit areas of on-going concern, for spot-checks and further clarification

# THE ESSENTIAL GUIDE TO TRAVEL HEALTH

The fifth edition of *The Essential Guide to Travel Health* was published in 2009 and I've recently bought a copy. When the first edition, entitled *Bugs Bites and Bowels*, came out in 1995 I was studying for my travel medicine degree, and it was one of my

favourite publications. The author, Dr Jane Wilson-Howarth, is a highly respected expert and although the book is intended for travellers, those of you who are passionate about travel medicine may enjoy this well written and highly informative guide. It is published by Cadogan Guides.

## JAPANESE ENCEPHALITIS

The new chapter on Japanese encephalitis was posted on 'The Green Book' section of the Department of Health website on 4 March 2010. This information incorporates details of the newer licensed vaccine Ixiaro, which was launched in the UK in 2009 and is now the recommended vaccine for use in adults aged 18 years and over. The schedule comprises two doses given at days 0 and 28 and full immunity takes up to 1 week after the second dose to develop. Ixiaro is thiomersal-free. Travellers should be informed that they should seek advice regarding a booster in 3 years' time when more information may be known about the specific length of protection. For older



teenagers, 'off label' use of
Ixiaro at the adult dose can
be considered as an
alternative to the Green
Cross vaccine. Green Cross
vaccine remains the only
vaccine available for children.
This vaccine is unlicensed and
is not interchangeable with
Ixiaro. To view the new chapter
and any further updates go to
www.dh.gov.uk/greenbook and
to http://emc.medicines.org.uk/
to view the Summary of Product
Characteristics.

# **NEEDLE PHOBIA**

Walking past a GP surgery yesterday, I saw a delivery van with an advert on its side for a website about needle phobia. I doubt anyone reading this has not encountered a patient who is anxious about receiving injections and occasionally I've had to advise some with a severe phobia. In my experience, the problem tends to occur more in young adolescent males, but of course this is not an evidence-based view. A quick literature search yielded only limited data on



was interested to see that they can be purchased over the counter.
Websites that provide interesting

information you may want to read and consider are www.needlephobia.co.uk and www.ihateneedles.co.uk

### **WORLD MALARIA DAY**

World Malaria Day is on 25 April 2010 – for details visit www.worldmalariaday.org/index.cfm. Click on 'Count me in' and join the global community in working to ensure that every man, woman and child in a malaria-affected region has access to essential prevention and treatment services by 2010. Understanding the seriousness of this preventable disease helps us promote adherence to the ABCD of malaria prevention: Awareness of risk, Bite prevention, Chemoprophylaxis, prompt Diagnosis and treatment.

#### *iPHONE APPLICATIONS*

Having told you last month about a great application for the iPhone (resuscitation algorithms), I have since

got 'into' them and have spent some time searching on the Apple 'App Store'. I cannot believe the treats within, many of which are free of charge! For example, a useful one for travellers, 'Travel health', provides comprehensive advice about many travel-

related problems. Another favourite is called 'Melatonin'; this isn't about the drug sometimes used in relation to jet lag, but is an alternative alarm clock with a bird that chirps gently to wake you up as the dawn breaks in full colour! For an introduction to 'Apps', see www.apple.com/uk/iphone/apps-for-iphone

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